

Scrum

Exam Questions PSM-I

Professional Scrum Master I



NEW QUESTION 1

The Product Backlog is ordered by:

- A. The Product Owner with the most valuable items placed at the top.
- B. Risk, where safer items are at the top, and riskier items are at the bottom.
- C. Items are randomly arranged.
- D. Size, where small items are at the top and large items are at the bottom.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 2

Who owns the Sprint Backlog?

- A. The Scrum Team.
- B. The Product Owner.
- C. The Scrum Master.
- D. The Development Team.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 3

When is the Sprint Backlog created?

- A. At the beginning of the project.
- B. During the Sprint Planning meeting.
- C. Prior to the Sprint Planning meeting.
- D. During the Sprint.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 4

What is the purpose of a Sprint Review?

- A. To take time to judge the validity of the project.
- B. To inspect the product increment with the stakeholders and collect feedback on next steps.
- C. To review the Scrum Team's activities and processes during the Sprint.
- D. To build team sprint.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

When a Development Team is having trouble delivering a working Increment because they don't understand a functional requirement, what should they do?

- A. Add a specialist to the Development Team.
- B. Partially complete the functionality, and discuss the remaining work at the Sprint Review.
- C. Collaborate with the Product Owner to determine what is possible and acceptable.
- D. Defer the work to a more appropriate Sprint.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 6

When many Development Teams are working on a single product, what best describes the definition of "Done"? (Choose the best answer.)

- A. Each Development Team defines and uses its own.
- B. The differences are discussed and reconciled during a hardening Sprint.
- C. It depends.
- D. Each Development Team uses its own but must make their definition clear to all other teams so the differences are known.
- E. All Development Teams must have a definition of "Done" that makes their combined work potentially releasable.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 7

The Product Owner determines how many Product Backlog items the Development Team selects for a Sprint.

- A. False.
- B. True, accordingly to what was committed to the stakeholders.
- C. True, but only after confirmation by the resource manager that the Team has enough capacity.
- D. True.
- E. False, the Scrum Master does that.
- F. False, capacity and commitment are the Project manager's responsibility.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 8

When is a Sprint over?

- A. When the Product Owner says it is done.
- B. When all Product Backlog items meet their definition of "Done".
- C. When all the tasks are completed.
- D. When the time-box expires.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 9

During the Sprint Retrospective a Scrum Team has identified several high priority process improvements. Which of the following statements is most accurate? (Choose the best answer.)

- A. The Scrum Team may add items to the Sprint Backlog for the next Sprint.
- B. The Scrum Team should choose at least one high priority process improvement to place in the Product Backlog.
- C. The Scrum Team should decline to add a process improvement to the Sprint Backlog when things are running smoothly.
- D. The Scrum Master selects the most important process improvement and places it in the Sprint Backlog

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

Marian is the Product Owner envisioning a project for a new release of her product. She made a projection of a release date based upon a sustained velocity of 17 completed units of work per Sprint. Over the first 3 Sprints, the average velocity was 13 for work that the Development Team estimated as 90% done. The Development Teams, feeling the need to meet the plan, figured that a velocity of 17 was within their reach.

A good way to continue is:

- A. The Development Team makes sure that all of the selected scope per Sprint is as "Done" as possible. The undone work is estimated and added to the Sprint Backlog of the next Sprint, so it doesn't mess up the Product Backlog.
- B. Add enough people to the Development Team for the deadline to be made.
- C. The opportunity to inspect and adapt is lost.
- D. Opaqueness has replaced transparency.
- E. Predictability has dropped below zero.
- F. The produced software is not usable.
- G. As the rules of Scrum have not been respected, it is the Scrum Master's duty to assess whether repair is possible, or a restart with a more reliable team.
- H. If not, the Scrum Master should cancel the project.
- I. The Development Team should remind Marian to find funding for enough Release Sprints in which the remaining work can be done.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

What is the time-box for the Sprint Planning meeting?

- A. 4 Hours for a monthly Sprint.
- B. 8 Hours for a monthly Sprint.
- C. Monthly.
- D. Whenever it is done.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 14

What are three benefits of self-organization? (Choose three.)

- A. Increased creativity.
- B. Increased rule compliance.
- C. Increased accuracy of estimates.
- D. Increased self-accountability.
- E. Increased commitment.

Answer: ADE

NEW QUESTION 15

What are two good ways for the Development Team to make non-functional requirements visible? (Choose two.)

- A. Put them on a separate list on the Scrum board, available for all to see.
- B. Add them to the Product Backlog and keep the Product Owner posted on the expected effort.
- C. Run the integration and regression tests before the end of the Sprint, and capture the open work for the Sprint Backlog of the next Sprint.
- D. Add them to the definition of "Done" so the work is taken care of every Sprint.

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 16

What techniques could the Scrum Master use when the Scrum Team gets caught in an internal disagreement about which agile practices to apply? (Choose the best two answers.)

- A. Involve the complete Scrum Team in making a decision.
- B. Use coaching techniques; such as open questions and active listening.

- C. Ask an external agile coach what they recommend.
- D. Ask team members to take the issue up with the company's Human Resources department.

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 20

Which of these may a Development Team deliver at the end of a Sprint?

- A. Failing unit tests, to identify acceptance tests for the next Sprint.
- B. An increment of software with minor known bugs in it.
- C. An increment of working software that is "done".
- D. A single document, if that is what the Scrum Master asked for.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 24

In the Sprint Planning meeting, the Product Owner and the Development Team were unable to reach a clear understanding about the highest order Product Backlog items. Because of this, the Development Team couldn't figure out how many Product Backlog items it could forecast for the upcoming Sprint. They were able to agree on a Sprint Goal, however.

Which of the following two actions should the Scrum Master support? (Choose two.)

- A. Cancel the Sprint
- B. Send the entire team to an advanced Scrum training and then start a new Sprint.
- C. Forecast the most likely Product Backlog items to meet the goal and create a Sprint Backlog based on a likely initial design and plan.
- D. Once the time-box for the Sprint Planning meeting is over, start the Sprint and continue to analyze, decompose, and create additional functionality during the Sprint.
- E. Continue the Sprint Planning meeting past its time-box until an adequate number of Product Backlog items are well enough understood for the Development Team to make a complete forecast.
- F. Then start the Sprint.
- G. Discuss in the upcoming Sprint Retrospective why this happened and what changes will make it less likely to recur.
- H. Ask everyone to take as much time as needed to analyze the Product Backlog first, and then reconvene another Sprint Planning meeting.

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 25

A Scrum Master is introducing Scrum to a new Development Team. The Development Team has decided that a Sprint Retrospective is unnecessary. What action should the Scrum Master take?

- A. Call a meeting between the Development Team and senior management.
- B. Comply with the decision of the self-organizing team.
- C. Consult with the Product Owner to see how he/she feels about the situation.
- D. Begin facilitating productive and useful Sprint Retrospectives.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 30

Which statement best describes Scrum?

- A. A defined and predictive process that confirms to the principles of Scientific Management.
- B. A complete methodology that defines how to develop software.
- C. A cookbook that defines best practices for software development.
- D. A framework within which complex products in complex environments are developed.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 33

A Scrum Master is keeping a list of open impediments, but it is growing and he/she has been able to resolve only a small portion of the impediments. Which three techniques would be most helpful in this situation? (Choose three.)

- A. Consulting with the Development Team.
- B. Prioritizing the list and working on them in order.
- C. Arranging a triage meeting with all project managers.
- D. Alerting management to the impediments and their impact.

Answer: ABD

NEW QUESTION 36

Why should the Product Owner be present at the Daily Scrum?

- A. He/She doesn't need to be there.
- B. To hear about impediments in functionality.
- C. To represent the stakeholders' point of view.
- D. To participate as a Scrum Team member.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 37

Which of the following is a Developer accountable for? (Choose the best two answers.)

- A. Selecting the Product Owner.
- B. Reporting productivity.
- C. Creating a plan for the Sprint, the Sprint Backlog.
- D. Organizing the work required to meet the Sprint Goal.

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 40

Who is accountable for clearly expressing Product Backlog items? (Choose the best answer.)

- A. The business analyst who represents the Product Owner.
- B. The Product Owner.
- C. The Scrum Master, or the Scrum Master may have the Developers do it.
- D. The Scrum Master.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 44

The IT manager asks a Development Team for a status report describing the progress throughout the Sprint. The Development Team asks the Scrum Master for advice. The Scrum Master should:
(Choose the best answer.)

- A. Talk to the IT manager and explain that progress in Scrum comes from inspecting an Increment at the Sprint Review.
- B. Tell the Development Team to figure it out themselves.
- C. Tell the Development Team to fit the report into the Sprint Backlog.
- D. Create and deliver the report to the manager herself.
- E. Ask the Product Owner to send the manager the report.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 47

Who can abnormally terminate a Sprint?

- A. The Scrum Master
- B. The Development Team or its members.
- C. The Product Owner
- D. The Stakeholders

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 50

When many Scrum Teams are working on the same product, should all of their increments be integrated every Sprint?

- A. Yes, but only for Scrum Teams whose work has dependencies.
- B. Yes, otherwise the Product Owners (and stakeholders) may not be able to accurately inspect what is done.
- C. No, each Scrum Team stands alone.
- D. No, that is far too hard and must be done in a hardening Sprint.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 55

Five new Scrum Teams have been created to build one product. A few of the developers on one of the Development Teams ask the Scrum Master how to coordinate their work with the other teams. What should the Scrum Master do?

- A. Teach the Product Owner to work with the lead developers on ordering Product Backlog in a way to avoid too much technical and development overlap during a Sprint.
- B. Teach them that it is their responsibility to work with the other teams to create an integrated Increment.
- C. Collect the Sprint tasks from the teams at the end of their Sprint Planning and merge that into a consolidated plan for the entire Sprint.
- D. Visit the five teams each day to inspect that their Sprint Backlogs are aligned.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 57

You have just been hired by a company new to Scrum. Your management has assigned you to be the Scrum Master of six new Scrum Teams. These teams will build one product. Select two conditions you should strive for in this scenario. (Choose two.)

- A. There should be six Product Owners, one for each Scrum Team.
- B. There should be six Product Owners, reporting to a chief Product Owner.
- C. The product has one Product Backlog.
- D. Each Scrum Team should have a separate Product Backlog.
- E. There should be only one Product Owner.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 61

What is the time-box for the Sprint Review?

- A. As long as needed.
- B. 2 hours for a monthly Sprint.
- C. 4 hours for a monthly Sprint.
- D. 4 hours and longer as needed.
- E. 1 day

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 65

Who is responsible for tracking the remaining work of the Sprint?

- A. The Development Team.
- B. The Scrum Master.
- C. The Project Manager.
- D. The Development Team is consultation with the Product Owner.
- E. The Product Owner.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 69

Who is responsible for managing the progress of work during a Sprint?

- A. The Scrum Master.
- B. The Development Team.
- C. The Product Owner.
- D. The most junior member of the Team.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 72

When must a Product Owner release each Increment? (Choose the best answer.)

- A. When it makes sense.
- B. When the Scrum Team finishes their work.
- C. Whenever the product is free of defects.
- D. After every Sprint, Without exception.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 73

Choose two responsibilities of a self-organizing Development Team. (Choose two.)

- A. Reorder the Product Backlog.
- B. Pull Product Backlog items for the Sprint.
- C. Do the work planned in the Sprint Backlog.
- D. Increase velocity.
- E. Report daily progress to stakeholders.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 75

Who should make sure everyone on the Development Team does his or her tasks for the Sprint?

- A. The Project Manager.
- B. The Product Owner.
- C. The Scrum Master.
- D. The Development Team.
- E. All of the above.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 76

A properly functioning Scrum Team will have at least one Release Sprint and may well have several.

- A. True
- B. False

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 80

How much work must a Development Team do to a Product Backlog item it selects for a Sprint?

- A. A proportional amount of time on analysis, design, programming, testing, and documentation.
- B. As much as it can fit into the Sprint.
- C. Any remaining work will be transferred to a subsequent Sprint.
- D. All development work and at least some testing.
- E. As much as it has told the Product Owner will be done for every Product Backlog item it selects in conformance with the definition of "Done".

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 85

A Scrum Team is a cohesive unit of professionals that consists of which of the following? (Choose all that apply.)

- A. Users.
- B. One Scrum Master.
- C. Developers.
- D. Customers.
- E. One Product Owner.

Answer: BCE

NEW QUESTION 89

How do you know that a Development Team is cross-functional?

- A. Development Team has all the skills to create a potentially releasable increment by the end of every Sprint.
- B. A few of the Development Team members pair program and do Test Driven Development.
- C. There are no conflicts within the Development Team.
- D. Every member of the Development Team is able to perform every task.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 94

Who determines how work is performed during the Sprint?

- A. Architects.
- B. The Development Team.
- C. The Scrum Master.
- D. Subject matter experts.
- E. Development Team managers.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 98

Which best describes the Product Backlog?

- A. It is allowed to grow and change as more is learned about the product and its customers.
- B. It provides just enough information to enable a Scrum team to start the design phase of a product.
- C. It contains all foreseeable tasks and requirements from which the Scrum team can develop and maintain a complete project plan.
- D. It is baselined to follow change management processes.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 99

Who determines when it is appropriate to update the Sprint Backlog during a Sprint?

- A. The Project Manager.
- B. The Development Team.
- C. The Scrum Team.
- D. The Product Owner.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 103

Which two activities will a Product Owner engage in during a Sprint? (Choose two.)

- A. Run the Daily Scrum.
- B. Prioritize the Development Team's work on the Sprint Backlog.
- C. Update the Sprint burndown chart.
- D. Answer questions from the Development Team about items in the current Sprint.
- E. Work with the stakeholders.

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 108

What is a Development Team responsible for? (Choose two.)

- A. Resolving internal team conflicts.

- B. Reporting productivity.
- C. Selecting the Product Owner.
- D. Organizing the work required to meet the Sprint Goal.

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 111

Which phrase best describes a Product Owner?

- A. Go-between development team and customers.
- B. Value optimizer.
- C. Requirements engineer.
- D. Team manager.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 116

The CEO asks the Development Team to add a “very important” item to a Sprint that is in progress. What should the Development Team do?

- A. Add the item to the current Sprint and drop an item of equal size.
- B. Add the item to the current Sprint without any adjustments.
- C. Inform the Product Owner so he/she can work with the CEO.
- D. Add the item to the next Sprint.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 119

Multiple Scrum Teams working on the same project must have the same Sprint start date.

- A. True
- B. False

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 121

When might a Sprint be abnormally cancelled?

- A. When the Development Team feels that the work is too hard.
- B. When the Sprint Goal becomes obsolete.
- C. When the sales department has an important new opportunity.
- D. When it becomes clear that not everything will be finished by the end of the Sprint.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 124

When is implementation of a Product Backlog item considered complete?

- A. At the end of the Sprint.
- B. When the item has no work remaining in order to be potentially released.
- C. When QA reports that the item passes all acceptance criteria.
- D. When all work in the Sprint Backlog related to the item is finished.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 128

A Development Team selects a set of Product Backlog items for a Sprint Backlog with the intent to get the selected items “Done” by the end of the Sprint. Which three phrases best describe the purpose of a definition of “Done”? (Choose three.)

- A. It controls whether the developers have performed their tasks.
- B. It provides a template for elements that need to be included in the technical documentation.
- C. It creates transparency over the work inspected at the Sprint Review.
- D. It tracks the percent completeness of a Product Backlog item.
- E. It guides the Development Team in creating a forecast at the Sprint Planning.
- F. It defines what it takes for an Increment to be ready for release.

Answer: CDF

NEW QUESTION 132

Several Sprints into a project, the Product Owner tells the Scrum Master that a key stakeholder just started using the product. The stakeholder is unhappy with the quality of the product. What are two good options for the Scrum Master? (Choose the best two answers.)

- A. Wait to bring this up until the Sprint Retrospective.
- B. Encourage the Product Owner to put quality specifications on the Product Backlog and express the stakeholder’s concern to the Developers.
- C. Bring the concern to the testers to improve how the Product is verified.
- D. Explain to the Product Owner that it is up to the Developers to decide on acceptable quality standards.

E. Coach the Product Owner on how to talk with the Developers about this concern.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 133

When multiple teams work together on the same product, each team should maintain a separate Product Backlog.

- A. True
- B. False

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 138

Which are appropriate topics for discussion in a Sprint Retrospective? (Choose the best three answers.)

- A. Arranging the Sprint Backlog for the next Sprint.
- B. The value of work currently represented in the Product Backlog.
- C. Team relations
- D. Definition of Done.
- E. How the Scrum Team does its work.

Answer: BCE

NEW QUESTION 141

One of the Scrum events is the Daily Scrum. What are two intended outcomes of the Daily Scrum? (Choose two.)

- A. A shared understanding of the most important work to be undertaken next to achieve the best possible progress toward the Sprint goal.
- B. An update of completed tasks and of the remaining work so the Scrum Master can plan the next day.
- C. A status report for the upper management indicating what each individual has done, will be doing, and what is impending him/her.
- D. An updated Scrum board to make Sprint progress transparent for the stakeholders.
- E. New impediments for the Scrum Master to take care of.

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 146

For the purpose of transparency, when does Scrum say a new increment of working software must be available?

- A. After the acceptance testing phase.
- B. Before the release Sprint.
- C. Every 3 Sprints.
- D. At the end of every Sprint.
- E. When the Product Owner asks to create one.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 150

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