

Amazon-Web-Services

Exam Questions CLF-C01

AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner



NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service allows a user to provision a managed MySQL DB instance?

- A. Amazon DynamoDB
- B. Amazon Redshift
- C. Amazon RDS
- D. AWS Database Migration Service (AWS DMS)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is an architectural design principle of the AWS Well-Architected Framework?

- A. Loosely couple components
- B. Build monolithic systems
- C. Scale vertically, not horizontally
- D. Use third-party software

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service provides recommendations to help users optimize costs and follow AWS best practices?

- A. AWS Trusted Advisor
- B. AWS Service Catalog
- C. AWS Ground Station
- D. Amazon GuardDuty

Answer: A

Explanation:

AWS Trusted Advisor provides recommendations that help you follow AWS best practices. Trusted Advisor evaluates your account by using checks. These checks identify ways to optimize your AWS infrastructure, improve security and performance, reduce costs, and monitor service quotas

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company wants to deploy a Docker application to the AWS Cloud. However, the company does not want to manage the underlying servers. Which combination of AWS services should the company use to meet these requirements? (Select TWO)

- A. Amazon EC2
- B. Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling
- C. AWS Elastic Beanstalk
- D. Amazon CloudFront
- E. AWS Fargate

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company needs to low-code, visual workflow service that developers can use to build distributed applications. Which AWS service is designated to meet these requirements?

- A. AWS Step Functions
- B. AWS Config
- C. AWS Lambda
- D. Amazon CloudWatch

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service is a cloud security posture management (CSPM) service that aggregates alerts from various AWS services and partner products in a standardized format?

- A. AWS Security Hub
- B. AWS Trusted Advisor
- C. Amazon EventBridge
- D. Amazon GuardDuty

Answer: A

Explanation:

Use AWS Security Hub to automate security best practice checks, aggregate security alerts into a single place and format, and understand your overall security posture across all of your AWS accounts.

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 3)

How does the AWS global infrastructure offer high availability and fault tolerance to its users?

- A. The AWS infrastructure is made up of multiple AWS Regions within various Availability Zones located in areas that have low flood risk, and are interconnected with low-latency networks and redundant power supplies.
- B. The AWS infrastructure consists of subnets containing various Availability Zones with multiple data centers located in the same geographic location.
- C. AWS allows users to choose AWS Regions and data centers so that users can select the closest data centers in different Regions.
- D. The AWS infrastructure consists of isolated AWS Regions with independent Availability Zones that are connected with low-latency networking and redundant power supplies.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company wants the ability to accommodate peak application usage without purchasing equipment for on-premises data centers. Which AWS Cloud benefit is the company seeking?

- A. High availability
- B. Security
- C. Reliability
- D. Elasticity

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company needs an AWS service that will continuously monitor the company's AWS account for suspicious activity. The service must have the ability to initiate automated actions against threats that are identified in the security findings. Which service will meet these requirements?

- A. AWS Trusted Advisor
- B. Amazon Detective
- C. Amazon Inspector
- D. Amazon GuardDuty

Answer: D

Explanation:

Amazon GuardDuty is a threat detection service that continuously monitors your AWS accounts and workloads for malicious activity and delivers detailed security findings for visibility and remediation.
<https://aws.amazon.com/guardduty/>

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service or feature can a company use to estimate AWS costs before provisioning workloads?

- A. AWS Pricing Calculator
- B. AWS Cost and Usage Report
- C. Cost Explorer
- D. AWS Budgets

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 3)

A developer needs to use a standardized template to create copies of a company's AWS architecture for development, test, and production environments. Which AWS service should the developer use to meet this requirement?

- A. AWS Cloud Map
- B. AWS CloudFormation
- C. Amazon CloudFront
- D. AWS CloudTrail

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 13

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service can a company use to analyze and debug performance issues of an AWS Lambda function?

- A. Amazon Inspector
- B. Amazon Detective
- C. AWS CodeStar
- D. AWS X-Ray

Answer: D

Explanation:

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lambda/latest/operatorguide/general-approach.html>

NEW QUESTION 17

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company is developing a new web application. The company must give users the ability to log in to the application through social identity providers. Which AWS service will meet these requirements?

- A. AWS Directory Service
- B. Amazon Cognito
- C. AWS identity and Access management (IAM)
- D. AWS Single Sign-On

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company needs a content delivery network that provides secure delivery of data, videos, applications, and APIs to users globally with low latency and high transfer speeds.

Which AWS service meets these requirements?

- A. Amazon CloudFront
- B. Elastic Load Balancing
- C. Amazon S3
- D. Amazon Elastic Transcoder

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 23

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which design principle is achieved by following the reliability pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework?

- A. Vertical scaling
- B. Manual failure recovery
- C. Testing recovery procedures
- D. Changing infrastructure manually

Answer: C

Explanation:

Testing recovery procedures Reliability

Design Principles

Automatically recover from failure Test recovery procedures

Scale horizontally to increase aggregate workload availability Stop guessing capacity

Manage change in automation

NEW QUESTION 26

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following are characteristics of AWS Regions and Availability Zones? (Select TWO.)

- A. Regions bring AWS services to on-premises facilities.
- B. Regions consist of multiple Availability Zones.
- C. An Availability Zone contains several Regions.
- D. Regions are within 100 km (60 miles) of each other.
- E. Regions are located around the world.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company uses Amazon EC2 instances to run its web application. The company uses On-demand instances and Spot instances. The company needs to visualize its monthly spending on both types of instances.

Which AWS service or feature will meet this requirement?

- A. AWS Cost Explorer
- B. AWS Budgets
- C. Amazon CloudWatch
- D. AWS Cost Categories

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 3)

An ecommerce company has deployed a new web application on Amazon EC2 instances. The company wants to distribute incoming HTTP traffic evenly across all

running instances.

Which AWS service or resource will meet this requirement?

- A. Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling
- B. Application Load Balancer
- C. Gateway Load Balancer
- D. Network Load Balancer

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 33

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company is designing a web application that will run on Amazon EC2 instances.

Which AWS services and features will improve availability and reduce the impact of failures for this application? (Choose two.)

- A. Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling for the EC2 instances
- B. VPC subnet ACLs to check the health of a service
- C. Resources that are distributed across multiple Availability Zones
- D. Configuration of AWS Server Migration Service (AWS SMS) to move the EC2 instances to a different AWS Region
- E. Resources that are distributed across multiple AWS points of presence

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 35

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is an AWS Well-Architected Framework design principle for operational excellence in the AWS Cloud?

- A. Go global in minutes.
- B. Make frequent, small, reversible changes.
- C. Implement a strong foundation of identity and access management.
- D. Stop spending money on hardware infrastructure for data center operations.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 38

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company wants to improve its security and audit posture by limiting Amazon EC2 inbound access. What should the company use to access instances remotely instead of opening inbound SSH ports and managing SSH keys?

- A. EC2 key pairs
- B. AWS Systems Manager Session Manager
- C. AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)
- D. Network ACLs

Answer: B

Explanation:

AWS Systems Manager Session Manager is a new interactive shell and CLI that helps to provide secure, access-controlled, and audited Windows and Linux EC2 instance management. Session Manager removes the need to open inbound ports, manage SSH keys, or use bastion hosts.

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/systems-manager/latest/userguide/session-manager.html>

NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS benefit is demonstrated by on-demand technology services that enable companies to replace upfront fixed expenses with variable expenses?

- A. High availability
- B. Economies of scale
- C. Pay-as-you-go pricing
- D. Global reach

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company is planning to configure multi-factor authentication (MFA) for a business application. The company needs to use text messages to distribute one-time passwords to its customers worldwide. Which AWS service should the company use to meet this requirement?

- A. Amazon EventBridge (Amazon CloudWatch Events)
- B. AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)
- C. Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS)
- D. Amazon Connect

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 43

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following are pillars of the AWS Well-Architected Framework? (Select TWO.)

- A. Resource scalability
- B. Performance efficiency
- C. System elasticity
- D. Agile development
- E. Operational excellence

Answer: BE

Explanation:

Creating a software system is a lot like constructing a building. If the foundation is not solid, structural problems can undermine the integrity and function of the building. When architecting technology solutions, if you neglect the six pillars of operational excellence, security, reliability, performance efficiency, cost optimization, and sustainability, it can become challenging to build a system that delivers on your expectations and requirements. Incorporating these pillars into your architecture will help you produce stable and efficient systems. This will allow you to focus on the other aspects of design, such as functional requirements.

Pillars

Operational excellence Security

Reliability Performance efficiency Cost optimization Sustainability

NEW QUESTION 48

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company wants to continuously improve processes and procedures to deliver business value. Which pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework does this goal represent?

- A. Performance efficiency
- B. Operational excellence
- C. Reliability
- D. Sustainability

Answer: B

Explanation:

<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/apn/the-6-pillars-of-the-aws-well-architected-framework/#:~:text=1.,Operational>

NEW QUESTION 51

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service should a company use to provision, manage, and deploy SSL/TLS certificates?

- A. AWS Secrets Manager
- B. Amazon Inspector
- C. AWS CodeDeploy
- D. AWS Certificate Manager (ACM)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 53

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company wants to run its applications in the AWS Cloud. The company does not have enough staff to maintain and protect its critical business applications. Which AWS service should the company use to perform these tasks?

- A. AWS Shield
- B. Amazon RDS
- C. AWSConfig
- D. AWS Managed Services (AMS)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which AWS service can be used to decouple applications?

- A. AWSConfig
- B. Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS)
- C. AWS Batch
- D. Amazon Simple Email Service (Amazon SES)

Answer: B

Explanation:

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sqs/?id=docs_gateway

Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) is a fully managed message queuing service that makes it easy to decouple and scale microservices, distributed systems, and serverless applications. Amazon SQS moves data between distributed application components and helps you decouple these components.

NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following is an AWS best practice for managing an AWS account root user?

- A. Keep the root user password with the security team.
- B. Enable multi-factor authentication (MFA) for the root user
- C. Create an access key for the root user.

D. Keep the root user password consistent for compliance purposes.

Answer: B

Explanation:

If you do have an access key for your AWS account root user, delete it. If you must keep it, rotate (change) the access key regularly. To delete or rotate your root user access keys, go to the My Security Credentials page in the AWS Management Console and sign in with your account's email address and password. You can manage your access keys in the Access keys section. For more information about rotating access keys, see Rotating access keys.

NEW QUESTION 65

- (Exam Topic 3)

A company needs to transfer 60 TB of data to the AWS Cloud in a secure manner. Which of the following should the company use to meet these requirements?

- A. AWS Snowball Edge device
- B. Amazon Elastic Block Store (Amazon EBS)
- C. Amazon Elastic File System (Amazon EFS)
- D. Amazon S3

Answer: A

Explanation:

<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/storage/migrating-hundreds-of-tb-of-data-to-amazon-s3-with-aws-datasync/>

NEW QUESTION 70

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which task is the responsibility of the customer according to the AWS shared responsibility model?

- A. Patch the Amazon DynamoDB operating system
- B. Secure Amazon CloudFront edge locations by allowing physical access according to the principle of least privilege
- C. Protect the hardware that runs AWS services
- D. Use AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) according to the principle of least privilege

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 71

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company has acquired several other companies. All the companies host their IT infrastructure in the AWS Cloud. Which AWS service should the acquiring company use to centralize the account management?

- A. AWS Systems Manager
- B. AWS Organizations
- C. AWS Security Hub
- D. Amazon Workspaces

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 74

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following is advantages of the AWS Cloud? (Select TWO.)

- A. Trade variable expenses for capital expenses
- B. High economies of scale
- C. Launch globally in minutes
- D. Focus on managing hardware infrastructure
- E. Overprovision to ensure capacity

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following gives a company the ability to take advantage of tiered pricing for services across multiple AWS member accounts?

- A. AWS Organizations service control policies (SCPs)
- B. AWS Organizations consolidated billing
- C. All upfront Reserved Instances
- D. Cost Explorer utilization reports

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 79

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework refers to the ability of a system to recover from infrastructure or service disruptions and dynamically acquire computing resources to meet demand?

- A. Security
- B. Reliability

- C. Performance efficiency
- D. Cost optimization

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 84

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company moves a workload to AWS to run on Amazon EC2 instances. The company needs to run the workload in the most cost-effective way. What can the company do to meet this requirement?

- A. Use AWS Key Management Service (AWS KMS)
- B. Use multiple AWS accounts and consolidated billing.
- C. Use AWS CloudFormation to deploy the infrastructure.
- D. Rightsize all the EC2 instances that are used in the deployment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 85

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company is using Amazon EC2 instances.

Which tasks are the company's responsibility, according to the AWS shared responsibility model? (Select TWO.)

- A. Maintain the network infrastructure.
- B. Patch the guest operating system.
- C. Configure a security group on deployed EC2 instances.
- D. Provide physical security for the underlying hardware of the EC2 instances.
- E. Manage the underlying hypervisor.

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which AWS Cloud benefit is shown by architecture's ability to withstand with minimal downtime?

- A. Agility
- B. Elasticity
- C. Scalability
- D. High availability

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 2)

What are characteristics of AWS IAM users and groups? (Select TWO.)

- A. Groups can be nested and can contain other groups.
- B. A user can be a member of multiple groups
- C. Groups can contain users only and cannot be nested
- D. A user can only be a member of a single group at one time.
- E. All new users are automatically added to a default group

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 91

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company is running multiple workloads in the AWS Cloud and recently began investigating ways to reduce costs. The company is already running fault-tolerant workloads on Amazon EC2 that perform periodic checkpoints in case of an outage.

Which AWS service or pricing model can provide the GREATEST cost savings?

- A. Capacity Reservations
- B. Amazon Lightsail
- C. Spot Instances
- D. Dedicated Hosts

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 2)

A user has an AWS account with a Business-level AWS Support plan and needs assistance with handling a production service disruption. Which action should the user take?

- A. Contact the dedicated AWS technical account manager (TAM).
- B. Contact the dedicated AWS Concierge Support team.
- C. Open a business-critical system down support case.
- D. Open a production system down support case.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which AWS service provides managed DDoS protection?

- A. AWS Firewall Manager
- B. AWS Shield
- C. Amazon GuardDuty
- D. Amazon Inspector

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company needs to perform queries and interactively search and analyze log data. Which AWS service or feature will meet this requirement?

- A. Amazon EventBridge (Amazon CloudWatch Events)
- B. Amazon CloudWatch anomaly detection
- C. Amazon CloudWatch Logs Insights
- D. Amazon CloudWatch Logs streams

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 105

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company plans to migrate complex legacy systems to AWS. The company will use several operating systems multiple databases and multiple programming languages. Which benefit of the AWS Cloud does this scenario represent?

- A. Scalability
- B. Flexibility
- C. Reliability
- D. Security

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 109

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company implements an Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling policy along with an Application Load Balancer to automatically recover unhealthy applications that run on Amazon EC2 instances.

Which pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework does this action cover?

- A. Security
- B. Performance efficiency
- C. Operational excellence
- D. Reliability

Answer: D

Explanation:

The reliability pillar includes the ability of a system to recover from infrastructure or service disruptions

NEW QUESTION 111

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company is hosting an application in the AWS Cloud. The company wants to verify that underlying AWS services and general AWS infrastructure are operating normally.

Which combination of AWS services can the company use to gather the required information? (Select TWO).

- A. AWS Personal Health Dashboard.
- B. AWS System Manager
- C. AWS trusted Advisor
- D. AWS Service Health Dashboard
- E. AWS Service Catalog

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following is available to a company that has an AWS Business Support plan?

- A. AWS Support concierge
- B. AWS DDoS Response Team (DRT)
- C. AWS technical account manager (TAM)
- D. AWS Health API

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 117

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company wants to use a server less compute service for an application. When AWS service will meet tins requirement?

- A. AWS Lambda
- B. AWS CloudFormation
- C. AWS Elastic Beanstalk
- D. Elastic Load Balancing

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which AWS service or resource helps on-premises applications connect to AWS Cloud-based storage and caches the data locally for low-latency access?

- A. AWS Direct Connect
- B. AWS Storage Gateway
- C. Amazon S3
- D. AWS Snowball Edge

Answer: B

Explanation:

Storage Gateway enables on-premises applications to use cloud storage by providing low-latency data access over standard storage protocols.

NEW QUESTION 123

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following are security principles in the AWS Well-Architected Framework? (Select TWO.)

- A. Analyze and attribute expenditures
- B. Monitor, alert and audit actions and changes to AWS resources
- C. Deploy globally in minutes
- D. Protect data in transit and at rest
- E. Perform operations as code

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which benefit of cloud computing gives a company the ability to deploy applications to users all over the world through a network of AWS Regions, Availability Zones, and edge locations?

- A. Economy of scale
- B. Global reach
- C. Agility
- D. High availability

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 129

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company runs a web application on Amazon EC2 instances. The application has consistent usage and is expected to run indefinitely. Which EC2 instance purchasing option will meet these requirements MOST cost-effectively?

- A. 1-year All Upfront Reserved Instances
- B. 1-year No Upfront Reserved Instances
- C. 3-year All Upfront Reserved Instances
- D. 3-year No Upfront Reserved Instances

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 132

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which AWS service provides intelligent recommendations to improve code quality and identify an application is most expensive lines of code?

- A. Amazon CodeGuru
- B. AWS CodeStar
- C. AWS CodeCommit
- D. AWS CodeDeploy

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 134

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which actions is the responsibility of AWS according to the AWS shared responsibility model? (Select TWO.)

- A. Securing the virtualization layer
- B. Patching the operating system on Amazon EC2 instances

- C. Enforcing a strict password policy for IAM users
- D. Patching the operating system on Amazon RDS instances
- E. Configuring security groups and network ACLs

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 137

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which duty is a responsibility of AWS under the AWS shared responsibility model?

- A. Identity and access management
- B. Server-side encryption (SSE)
- C. Firewall configuration
- D. Maintaining physical hardware

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 142

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company uses Amazon EC2 infrastructure to host steady-state workloads and needs to achieve significant cost savings. Which EC2 instance pricing model should the company select?

- A. Reserved instances
- B. On-Demand instances
- C. Spot Instances
- D. Dedicated Hosts

Answer: A

Explanation:

Instances that must be online all the time and have steady or predictable traffic Any baseline usage, while using On-Demand or Spot Instances for bursts Applications that might require reserved capacity Customers who can commit to using EC2 over a one-year or 3-year term
<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/startups/optimizing-your-costs-for-aws-services-part-1/>

NEW QUESTION 146

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company has an on-premises Oracle database. The company spends a significant amount of time on database administration activities. The company is moving the database to AWS and needs to minimize the time that is required for these administration activities Which AWS service should the company use to meet this requirement?

- A. Amazon ElastiCache
- B. Amazon EC2
- C. Amazon RDS
- D. Amazon DynamoDB

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 147

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company has set up its IT infrastructure in the AWS Cloud. The company wants to receive detailed reports that break down AWS costs by the hour. The reports must be placed in an Amazon S3 bucket. Which AWS tool will meet these requirements?

- A. AWS Cost and Usage Reports
- B. AWS Pricing Calculator
- C. Cost Explorer
- D. AWS Budgets

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 149

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company wants to design its cloud architecture so that its workloads are resilient can consistently perform their intended functions correctly and can recover from failure quickly. Which pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework does this architecture represent?

- A. Security
- B. Performance efficiency
- C. Operational excellence
- D. Reliability

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 152

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which AWS service will help a company plan a migration to AWS by collecting the configuration usage and behavior data of on-premises data centers?

- A. AWS Resource Groups
- B. AWS Application Discovery Service
- C. AWS Service Catalog
- D. AWS Systems Manager

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 156

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company wants to receive alerts when resources that are launched in the company's AWS account reach 80% of their service quotas. Which AWS service should the company use to meet this requirement?

- A. AWS CloudTrail
- B. AWS Trusted Advisor
- C. AWS Config
- D. Amazon inspector

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 160

- (Exam Topic 2)

A company needs to store code in a version control system. The company also needs to continually deploy updated code through a series of automated steps (build test package and deploy).

Which combination of AWS services will meet these requirements? (Select TWO.)

- A. AWS CloudFormation
- B. AWS CodeCommit
- C. AWS Control Tower
- D. AWS Elastic Beanstalk
- E. AWS CodePipeline

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 162

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company needs to design an AWS disaster recovery plan to cover multiple geographic areas. Which action will meet this requirement?

- A. Configure multiple AWS accounts.
- B. Configure the architecture across multiple Availability Zones in an AWS Region.
- C. Configure the architecture across multiple AWS Regions.
- D. Configure the architecture among many edge locations.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 165

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following does Amazon CloudFront use to distribute content to users around the world?

- A. Amazon VPC
- B. AWS Local Zones
- C. Edge locations
- D. Availability Zones

Answer: C

Explanation:

CloudFront delivers your content through a worldwide network of data centers called edge locations. The regional edge caches are located between your origin web server and the global edge locations that serve content directly to your viewers.

NEW QUESTION 167

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which controls are shared under the AWS shared responsibility model? (Select TWO.)

- A. Awareness and training
- B. Patching of Amazon RDS
- C. Configuration management
- D. Physical and environmental controls
- E. Service and communications protection or security

Answer: AC

Explanation:

In the AWS shared security model, a shared control, AWS provides the requirements for the infrastructure and the customer must provide their own control implementation within their use of AWS services.

Examples of shared controls include:

*Patch Management – AWS is responsible for patching and fixing flaws within the infrastructure, but customers are responsible for patching their guest OS and applications.

*Configuration Management – AWS maintains the configuration of its infrastructure devices, but a customer is responsible for configuring their own guest operating

systems, databases, and applications.

*Awareness & Training – AWS trains AWS employees, but a customer must train their own employees. Customer Specific – Controls which are solely the responsibility of the customer based on the application they are deploying within AWS services.

Examples of customer specific controls include:

*Service and Communications Protection or Zone Security which may require a customer to route or zone data within specific security environments.

NEW QUESTION 172

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework includes the continual improvement of processes and procedures as a priority?

- A. Cost optimization
- B. Reliability
- C. Performance efficiency
- D. Operational excellence

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 177

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which databases are available on Amazon RDS? (Select TWO.)

- A. Sybase
- B. Microsoft SQL Server
- C. IBM Db2
- D. MongoDB
- E. PostgreSQL

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 182

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which combination of steps will enable multi-factor authentication (MFA) on an AWS account? (Select TWO.)

- A. Contact AWS Support to initiate MFA activation.
- B. Activate AWS Shield on an MFA-compatible device.
- C. Acquire an MFA-compatible device.
- D. Activate the MFA device by using Amazon GuardDuty.
- E. Activate the MFA device in the IAM console or by using the AWS CLI.

Answer: BC

Explanation:

AWS Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) is a simple best practice that adds an extra layer of protection on top of your user name and password. With MFA enabled, when a user signs in to an AWS website, they will be prompted for their user name and password (the first factor—what they know), as well as for an authentication response from their AWS MFA device (the second factor—what they have). Taken together, these multiple factors provide increased security for your AWS account settings and resources.

NEW QUESTION 187

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company needs to deploy an Amazon EC2 instance and attach a storage mount for the operating system and application files. Which AWS service will meet these requirements?

- A. AWS Backup
- B. Amazon Elastic File System (Amazon EFS)
- C. Amazon S3
- D. Amazon Elastic Block Store (Amazon EBS)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 190

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company needs to run an application on Amazon EC2 instances. The instances cannot be interrupted at any time. The company needs an instance purchasing option that requires no long-term commitment or upfront payment. Which instance purchasing option will meet these requirements MOST cost-effectively?

- A. On-Demand Instances
- B. Spot Instances
- C. Dedicated Hosts
- D. Reserved Instances

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 191

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which Reserved Instance (RI) provides the HIGHEST average cost savings compared to an On-Demand Instance?

- A. 1-yea
- B. No Upfron

- C. Standard RI
- D. 1-yea
- E. All Upfron
- F. Convertible RI
- G. 3-yea
- H. All Upfront, Standard RI
- I. 3-yea
- J. No Upfron
- K. Convertible RI

Answer: C

Explanation:

<https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/pricing/reserved-instances/pricing/>

NEW QUESTION 195

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company is using AWS Lambda. Which task is the company's responsibility, according to the AWS shared responsibility model?

- A. Update the Lambda runtime language.
- B. Maintain the runtime environment.
- C. Maintain the networking infrastructure.
- D. Configure the resource.

Answer: A

Explanation:

<https://aws.amazon.com/lambda/security-overview-of-aws-lambda/> When customers use AWS Lambda, AWS manages the underlying infrastructure and foundation services, the operating system, and the application platform. Customers themselves are responsible for the security of their code, the storage and accessibility of sensitive data, and identity and access management (IAM) to the Lambda service and within their function.

NEW QUESTION 199

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which tasks require use of the AWS account root user? (Select TWO.)

- A. Changing an AWS Support plan
- B. Modifying an Amazon EC2 instance type
- C. Grouping resources in AWS Systems Manager
- D. Running applications in Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (Amazon EKS)
- E. Closing an AWS account

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 201

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company runs applications that process credit card information. Auditors have asked if the AWS environment has changed since the previous audit. If the AWS environment has changed, the auditors want to know how it has changed. Which AWS services can provide this information? (Select TWO.)

- A. AWS Artifact
- B. AWS Trusted Advisor
- C. AWS Config
- D. AWS Cloud Trail
- E. AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Answer: CD

Explanation:

AWS Artifact is your go-to, central resource for compliance-related information that matters to you. It provides on-demand access to AWS' security and compliance reports and select online agreements.

AWS Trusted Advisor provides recommendations that help you follow AWS best practices. Trusted Advisor evaluates your account by using checks. These checks identify ways to optimize your AWS infrastructure, improve security and performance, reduce costs, and monitor service quotas.

AWS Config is a service that enables you to assess, audit, and evaluate the configurations of your AWS resources. Config continuously monitors and records your AWS resource configurations and allows you to automate the evaluation of recorded configurations against desired configurations.

AWS CloudTrail enables auditing, security monitoring, and operational troubleshooting by tracking user activity and API usage. CloudTrail logs, continuously monitors, and retains account activity related to actions across your AWS infrastructure, giving you control over storage, analysis, and remediation actions.

AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) provides fine-grained access control across all of AWS. With IAM, you can specify who can access which services and resources, and under which conditions. With IAM policies, you manage permissions to your workforce and systems to ensure least-privilege permissions.

NEW QUESTION 203

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service should a company use to decouple large monolithic applications into smaller microservices components?

- A. AWS Direct Connect
- B. Amazon Lightsail
- C. Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS)
- D. Amazon CloudWatch

Answer: C

Explanation:

Amazon SQS is a fully managed message queuing service that makes it easy to decouple and scale microservices, distributed systems, and serverless applications

NEW QUESTION 207

- (Exam Topic 1)

Who can create and manage access keys for an AWS account root user?

- A. The AWS account owner
- B. An IAM user that has administrator permissions
- C. IAM users within a designated group
- D. An IAM user that has the required role

Answer: A

Explanation:

Anyone who has root user credentials for your AWS account has unrestricted access to all the resources in your account, including billing information. When you create access keys, you create the access key ID and secret access key as a set.

NEW QUESTION 210

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company needs to report on events that involve the specific AWS services that the company uses.

Which AWS service or resource can the company use with Amazon CloudWatch to meet this requirement?

- A. Amazon Inspector
- B. AWS Personal Health Dashboard
- C. AWS Trusted Advisor
- D. AWS Cloud Trail logs

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 215

- (Exam Topic 1)

A developer is working on enhancing applications at AWS. The developer needs a service that can securely host GitHub-based code, repositories, and version controls. Which AWS service should the developer use?

- A. AWS CodeStar
- B. Amazon CodeGuru
- C. AWS CodeCommit
- D. AWS CodePipeline

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 216

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company wants to improve the overall availability and performance of its applications that are hosted on AWS.

Which AWS service should the company use?

- A. Amazon Connect
- B. Amazon Lightsail
- C. AWS Global Accelerator
- D. AWS Storage Gateway

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 221

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company is moving its virtual machines (VMs) from an on-premises environment to the AWS Cloud. The company plans to deploy Amazon EC2 instances.

Which cloud computing model will the company use in this scenario?

- A. Platform as a service (PaaS)
- B. Infrastructure as a service (IaaS)
- C. Function as a service (FaaS)
- D. Software as a service (SaaS)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 226

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the customer ALWAYS responsible for managing, according to the AWS shared responsibility model?

- A. Software licenses
- B. Networking
- C. Customer data
- D. Encryption keys

Answer:

C

NEW QUESTION 228

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service or feature enables users to block the incoming or outgoing traffic associated with specific IP addresses flowing through a VPC?

- A. Network ACLs
- B. Security groups
- C. AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)
- D. AWS WAF

Answer: D

Explanation:

To allow or block specific IP addresses for your EC2 instances, use network Access Control List (ACL) or security group rules in your VPC. Network ACLs and security group rules act as firewalls allowing or blocking IP addresses from accessing your resources

NEW QUESTION 233

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service provides storage that can be mounted across multiple Amazon EC2 instances?

- A. Amazon WorkSpaces
- B. Amazon Elastic File System (Amazon EFS)
- C. AWS Database Migration Service (AWS DMS)
- D. AWS Snowball Edge

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 236

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which service is an AWS in-memory data store service?

- A. Amazon Aurora
- B. Amazon RDS
- C. Amazon DynamoDB
- D. Amazon ElastiCache

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 237

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are AWS compute services? (Select TWO.)

- A. Amazon Lightsail
- B. AWS Systems Manager
- C. AWS CloudFormation
- D. AWS Batch
- E. Amazon Inspector

Answer: AD

Explanation:

Amazon Lightsail is designed to be the easiest way to launch and manage a virtual private server with AWS. Lightsail plans include everything you need to jumpstart your project – a virtual machine, SSD-based storage, data transfer, DNS management, and a static IP address – for a low, predictable price. AWS Batch enables developers, scientists, and engineers to easily and efficiently run hundreds of thousands of batch computing jobs on AWS. AWS Batch dynamically provisions the optimal quantity and type of compute resources (e.g., CPU or memory-optimized instances) based on the volume and specific resource requirements of the batch jobs submitted. With AWS Batch, there is no need to install and manage batch computing software or server clusters that you use to run your jobs, allowing you to focus on analyzing results and solving problems. AWS Batch plans, schedules, and runs your batch computing workloads across the full range of AWS compute services and features, such as Amazon EC2 and Spot Instances.

NEW QUESTION 241

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service enables the decoupling and scaling of applications?

- A. Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS)
- B. AWS Outposts
- C. Amazon S3
- D. Amazon Simple Email Service (Amazon SES)

Answer: A

Explanation:

Amazon Simple Queue Service (SQS) is a fully managed message queuing service that enables you to decouple and scale microservices, distributed systems, and serverless applications.

NEW QUESTION 246

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company runs a web application on Amazon EC2 instances. The application must run constantly and is expected to run indefinitely without interruption. Which EC2 instance purchasing options will meet these requirements MOST cost-effectively? (Select TWO.)

- A. On-Demand Instances
- B. Spot Instances.
- C. Reserved Instances
- D. Savings Plans
- E. Dedicated Hosts

Answer: CD

Explanation:

Amazon EC2 provides the following purchasing options to enable you to optimize your costs based on your needs:

*On-Demand Instances – Pay, by the second, for the instances that you launch.

*Savings Plans – Reduce your Amazon EC2 costs by making a commitment to a consistent amount of usage, in USD per hour, for a term of 1 or 3 years.

*Reserved Instances – Reduce your Amazon EC2 costs by making a commitment to a consistent instance configuration, including instance type and Region, for a term of 1 or 3 years.

*Spot Instances – Request unused EC2 instances, which can reduce your Amazon EC2 costs significantly.

*Dedicated Hosts – Pay for a physical host that is fully dedicated to running your instances, and bring your existing per-socket, per-core, or per-VM software licenses to reduce costs.

*Dedicated Instances – Pay, by the hour, for instances that run on single-tenant hardware.

*Capacity Reservations – Reserve capacity for your EC2 instances in a specific Availability Zone for any duration.

If you require a capacity reservation, purchase Reserved Instances or Capacity Reservations for a specific Availability Zone. Spot Instances are a cost-effective choice if you can be flexible about when your applications run and if they can be interrupted. Dedicated Hosts or Dedicated Instances can help you address compliance requirements and reduce costs by using your existing server-bound software licenses.

NEW QUESTION 248

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company stores configuration files in an Amazon S3 bucket. These configuration files must be accessed by applications that are running on Amazon EC2 instances.

According to AWS security best practices, how should the company grant permissions to allow the applications to access the S3 bucket?

- A. Use the AWS account root user access keys.
- B. Use the AWS access key ID and the EC2 secret access key.
- C. Use an IAM role with the necessary permissions.
- D. Activate multi-factor authentication (MFA) and versioning on the S3 bucket.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 250

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company needs real-time guidance to follow AWS best practices to save money, improve system performance, and close security gaps. Which AWS service should the company use?

- A. Amazon GuardDuty
- B. AWS Trusted Advisor
- C. AWS Management Console
- D. AWS Systems Manager

Answer: B

Explanation:

AWS Trusted Advisor provides recommendations that help you follow AWS best practices. Trusted Advisor evaluates your account by using checks.

NEW QUESTION 251

- (Exam Topic 1)

A web application is hosted on AWS using an Elastic Load Balancer, multiple Amazon EC2 instances, and Amazon RDS. Which security measures fall under the responsibility of AWS? (Select TWO.)

- A. Running a virus scan on EC2 instances
- B. Protecting against IP spoofing and packet sniffing
- C. Installing the latest security patches on the RDS instance
- D. Encrypting communication between the EC2 instances and the Elastic Load Balancer
- E. Configuring a security group and a network access control list (NACL) for EC2 instances

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 253

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company needs to perform data processing once a week that typically takes about 5 hours to complete. Which AWS service should the company use for this workload?

- A. AWS Lambda
- B. Amazon EC2
- C. AWS CodeDeploy
- D. AWS Wavelength

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 254

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which Amazon S3 feature or storage class uses the AWS backbone network and edge locations to reduce latencies from the end user to Amazon S3?

- A. S3 Cross-Region Replication
- B. S3 Transfer Acceleration
- C. S3 Event Notifications
- D. S3 Standard-Infrequent Access (S3 Standard-IA)

Answer: B

Explanation:

S3TA improves transfer performance by routing traffic through Amazon CloudFront's globally distributed Edge Locations and over AWS backbone networks, and by using network protocol optimizations.

NEW QUESTION 259

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which action will provide documentation to help a company evaluate whether its use of the AWS Cloud is compliant with local regulatory standards?

- A. Running Amazon GuardDuty
- B. Using AWS Artifact
- C. Creating an AWS Support ticket
- D. AWS Cloud Trail logs

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 262

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company wants to set up an entire development and continuous delivery toolchain for coding, building, testing, and deploying application code. Which AWS service will meet these requirements?

- A. Amazon CodeGuru
- B. AWS CodeStar
- C. AWS CodeCommit
- D. AWS CodeDeploy

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 264

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service should a company use to create a NoSQL database?

- A. Amazon Aurora
- B. Amazon DynamoDB
- C. Amazon Redshift
- D. Amazon Neptune

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 269

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following describes some of the core functionality of Amazon S3?

- A. Amazon S3 is a high-performance block storage service that is designed for use with Amazon EC2
- B. Amazon S3 is an object storage service that provides high-level performance, security, scalability, and data availability.
- C. Amazon S3 is a fully managed, highly reliable, and scalable file storage system that is accessible over the industry-standard SMB protocol.
- D. Amazon S3 is a scalable, fully managed elastic NFS for use with AWS Cloud services and on-premises resources.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Amazon S3 is object storage built to store and retrieve any amount of data from anywhere. It's a simple storage service that offers industry leading durability, availability, performance, security, and virtually unlimited scalability at very low costs.

NEW QUESTION 273

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are design principles of the reliability pillar of the AWS Well-Architected Framework? (Select TWO.)

- A. Perform operations as code.
- B. Stop guessing capacity.
- C. Adopt serverless architecture whenever possible.
- D. Use build and deployment management systems.
- E. Make changes to infrastructure by using automation.

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 278

- (Exam Topic 1)

Elasticity in the AWS Cloud refers to which of the following? (Select TWO.)

- A. How quickly an Amazon EC2 instance can be restarted
- B. The ability to right size resources as demand shifts
- C. The maximum amount of RAM an Amazon EC2 instance can use
- D. The pay-as-you-go billing model
- E. How easily resources can be procured when they are needed

Answer: BE

Explanation:

The AWS Well-Architected Framework defines elasticity as: The ability to acquire resources as you need them and release resources when you no longer need them. In the cloud, you want to do this automatically

<https://dev.to/aws-builders/what-does-elastic-mean-cloud-concepts-explained-4anb#:~:text=The%20AWS%20W>

NEW QUESTION 282

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company requires an isolated environment within AWS for security purposes. Which action can be taken to accomplish this?

- A. Create a separate Availability Zone to host the resources.
- B. Create a separate VPC to host the resources.
- C. Create a placement group to host the resources.
- D. Create an AWS Direct Connect connection between the company and AWS.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Network isolation A virtual private cloud (VPC) is a virtual network in your own logically isolated area in the AWS Cloud. Use separate VPCs to isolate infrastructure by workload or organizational entity. A subnet is a range of IP addresses in a VPC. When you launch an instance, you launch it into a subnet in your VPC. Use subnets to isolate the tiers of your application (for example, web, application, and database) within a single VPC. Use private subnets for your instances if they should not be accessed directly from the internet. To call the Amazon EC2 API from your VPC without sending traffic over the public internet, use AWS PrivateLink. <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/WindowsGuide/infrastructure-security.html>

NEW QUESTION 284

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service provides alerts when an AWS event may impact a company's AWS resources?

- A. AWS Personal Health Dashboard
- B. AWS Service Health Dashboard
- C. AWS Trusted Advisor
- D. AWS Infrastructure Event Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 286

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following consists of one or more isolated data centers in the same regional area that are interconnected through low-latency networks?

- A. Availability Zone
- B. Edge location
- C. AWS Region
- D. Private networking

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 290

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is a benefit of moving to the AWS Cloud in terms of improving time to market?

- A. Decreased deployment speed
- B. Increased application security
- C. Increased business agility
- D. Increased backup capabilities

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 294

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company is planning to build a workload in the AWS Cloud. The company needs to estimate the costs of the network, compute, storage, and database for the workload. Which AWS service or tool should the company use to generate this estimate?

- A. AWS Budgets
- B. AWS Organizations
- C. Cost Explorer
- D. AWS Pricing Calculator

Answer: D

Explanation:

To estimate a bill, use the AWS Pricing Calculator. Choose Create estimate, and then choose your planned resources by service.

NEW QUESTION 295

- (Exam Topic 1)

A user is a new AWS account owner who has no special access requirements. What should this user do with the AWS account root user access keys?

- A. Share the keys with all relevant internal users so that those users can programmatically access AWS services.
- B. Post the keys on GitHub to provide development teams with access to AWS services.
- C. Use the keys for access, but do not share the keys with anyone.
- D. Delete the keys and create IAM users.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 300

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following is an AWS Well-Architected Framework design principle for operational excellence in the AWS Cloud?

- A. Go global in minutes.
- B. Make frequent, small, reversible changes.
- C. Implement a strong foundation of identity and access management.
- D. Stop spending money on hardware infrastructure for data center operations.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Table Description automatically generated

Name	Description
Operational Excellence	The ability to support development and run workloads effectively, gain insight into their operations, and to continuously improve supporting processes and procedures to deliver business value.
Security	The security pillar describes how to take advantage of cloud technologies to protect data, systems, and assets in a way that can improve your security posture.
Reliability	The reliability pillar encompasses the ability of a workload to perform its intended function correctly and consistently when it's expected to. This includes the ability to operate and test the workload through its total lifecycle. This paper provides in-depth, best practice guidance for implementing reliable workloads on AWS.
Performance Efficiency	The ability to use computing resources efficiently to meet system requirements, and to maintain that efficiency as demand changes and technologies evolve.
Cost Optimization	The ability to run systems to deliver business value at the lowest price point.
Sustainability	The ability to continually improve sustainability impacts by reducing energy consumption and increasing efficiency across all components of a workload by maximizing the benefits from the provisioned resources and minimizing the total resources required.

NEW QUESTION 301

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS benefit enables users to deploy cloud infrastructure that consists of multiple geographic regions connected by a network with low latency, high throughput, and redundancy?

- A. Economies of scale
- B. Security
- C. Elasticity
- D. Global reach

Answer: C

Explanation:

The AWS Global Cloud Infrastructure is the most secure, extensive, and reliable cloud platform, offering over 200 fully featured services from data centers globally. Whether you need to deploy your application workloads across the globe in a single click, or you want to build and deploy specific applications closer to your end-users with single-digit millisecond latency, AWS provides you the cloud infrastructure where and when you need it.

NEW QUESTION 304

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which cloud computing benefit does AWS demonstrate with its ability to offer lower variable costs as a result of high purchase volumes?

- A. Pay-as-you-go pricing
- B. High availability
- C. Global reach
- D. Economies of scale

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 307

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which AWS service is a relational database compatible with MySQL and PostgreSQL?

- A. Amazon Redshift
- B. Amazon DynamoDB
- C. Amazon Aurora
- D. Amazon Neptune

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 308

- (Exam Topic 1)

A company is using Amazon RDS.

Which task is the company's responsibility, according to the AWS shared responsibility model?

- A. Apply encryption options for the database.
- B. Manage the underlying server hardware on which Amazon RDS runs.
- C. Apply patches to the underlying operating system.
- D. Apply minor patches to the database.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 313

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which approach will enhance a user's security on AWS?

- A. Use Multi-AZ deployments with Amazon RDS.
- B. Create a hybrid architecture by using AWS Direct Connect.
- C. Monitor application-specific information with AWS X-Ray.
- D. Encrypt data by using AWS Key Management Service (AWS KMS).

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 316

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